

## Attempt Murder

**ss.27-30 (NSW) Crimes Act**

**s 27 Administers to, or causes to be taken by, any person any poison, or other destructive thing, or by any means wounds, or causes GBH to any person with intent to murder**

**s 28 Set fire to any vessel, or any chattel therein, or any part of her tackle apparel or furniture, or casts away or destroys any vessel, or by explosion of gunpowder, or other explosive substance, destroys, or damages any building, or places or throws, any matter or thing upon or across a railway, or removes, or displaces any sleeper, or other things belonging to a railway, with intent to murder**

**s 29 Attempts to administer to, or cause to be taken by, any person any poison, or other destructive thing, or shoots at, or in any manner attempts to discharge any kind of loaded arms at any person, or attempts to drown, suffocate or strangle any person with intent to murder**

**s 30 By any means other than those specified in sections 27 to 29 both inclusive, attempts to commit murder**

**Maximum Penalty:** 25 years

**Standard Non-Parole Period:** 10 years (offences committed on or after 1.2.2003)

	CASE (age if known)	OFFENCE	PLEA	SENTENCE	APPEAL	RECORD	ATTEMPT TYPE	FACTS
1.	<b>Sindoni</b> (44) NSWCCA 27.4.1993	s.27	VG	MT 6y AT 2y	AD	Nil	shotgun	Shot brother-in-law a number of times when found out he had hit offender's wife. Married with children – hardworking - offence out of character
2.	<b>Tarrant</b> (18) NSWCCA 11.5.1993	s.29 - attempt strangle  Sched: Sexual int w/o consent	PG	MT 1y 6m AT 3y 6m	Crown AA MT 3y 6m AT 3y 6m	nil	strangulation	Abducted female - drove to isolated area - squeezed victim's throat until unconscious - left victim believing her to be dead - surrendered to police.

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3.	<b>Roberts</b> (40) NSWCCA 8.3.1994	s.27	PG	MT 5y AT 4y	AD	Nil	stabbing	Stabbed sleeping wife repeatedly. Disturbed and violent family background – emotionally disturbed.
4.	<b>Cool</b> (25) NSWCCA 2.6.1994	s.27  Sched: 4 offences	VG	MT 7y AT 3y	AD	manufacture amphetamine, obtain benefit by deception	stabbing	Stabbed sleeping stranger in neck from behind on a train - knife penetrated 5cm, narrowly missing the jugular vein. Alcohol and drug addiction.
5.	<b>Glencourse</b> (27) NSWCCA 21.4.1995	s.27	VG	MT 8y AT 2y 8m	AA MT 7y AT 3y 8m	nil	stabbing	Stabbed girlfriend repeatedly after she rejected sexual advances, then stabbed himself. History of some violence between them - prior good character - drug problems.
6.	<b>Alvaro</b> (52) NSWCCA 30.11.1995	s.27	VG	MT 7y 6m AT 2y 6m	AD	Criminal record – time spent in gaol	shooting	Victim invited to offender's shop and shot by co-offender.
7.	<b>Papalia</b> (20) NSWCCA 18.7.1996	s.27  SMV	PG	MT 9y AT 4y  FT 1y (concurrent)	AD	assault, armed rob in company, armed rob	shooting	Hired to kill victim who was having affair with wife of another man - shot victim in stomach and back leaving him a paraplegic – worst type Youth – assistance - protective custody.
8.	<b>Sinclair</b> (27) NSWCCA 4.3.1998	s.27	PG	MT 5y AT 2y	AD	nil	stabbing	Ejected from pub after argument with victim – obtained knife from home and returned to pub – stabbed victim twice in stomach. Intoxicated - binge drinking problem - took counselling at own initiative in gaol to address problem - chronic fatigue syndrome at 18.
9.	<b>Thew</b> NSWCCA 25.8.1998	2 x s.27	PG	MT 2y 9m AT 3y	Crown AA MT 5y AT 4y	nil relevant	poison	Attempted to poison himself and two daughters (14m and 8y) in motor vehicle with carbon monoxide. Depression - remorse.
10.	<b>McCaffrey</b>  <b>Rowsell</b>  <a href="#">[1999] NSWCCA 363</a>	s.27 – wound with intent	PG	MT 9y AT 6y	AA MT 7y AT 6y	not stated	stabbing / assault	Picked up 17y schoolboy hitchhiking - victim beaten and tied up - taken to bush in car boot, stabbed in back of neck and pushed down embankment - thought victim had died Under influence of alcohol and drugs.

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11.	<b>Manna</b> (23) <a href="#">[1999] NSWCCA 314</a>	s.27- wound with intent	PG	MT 15y AT 5y	AD	includes possess shortened firearm	shooting	Attacked victim at supply truck, shooting him in face, chest and arms five times. Abuser of illegal drugs including steroids.
12.	<b>AM</b> <a href="#">[2001] NSWCCA 80</a>	s.27 – cause GBH with intent  Use offensive weapon to commit assault	PG (35% plea and assist)	11y 8m NPP 7y  6y (concurrent)	AD		stabbing	Agreed to be involved in murder for \$10,000 – role was to subdue wife while husband killed – co-offender's cut throat of male victim and stabbed him in chest – attack not fatal – principle in second degree - held female victim's head while co-offender pulled cable tie around her neck – attack observed by young children
13.	<b>Macadam-Kellie</b> <a href="#">[2001] NSWCCA 170</a>	s.27 – wound with intent	PG (15% on appeal)	16y NPP 12y	AA 15y NPP 11y	nil - breach of apprehended violence order.	stabbing	Stabbed wife several times with bread knife outside Family Court - element of pre-meditation Depressive illness.
14.	<b>Rae</b> <a href="#">[2001] NSWCCA 545</a>	s.27 – cause GBH with intent  Sched: AOABH	PG	19y 8m NPP 14y 9m	AD	nil	fire	Threw petrol over former girlfriend and set her alight - burns to 93% of her body - neighbour trying to assist received burns to 10% of body (Schedule offence) - worst case Intelligent and accomplished.
15.	<b>Quach</b> (42) <a href="#">[2002] NSWCCA 173</a>	s.27 – cause GBH with intent	VG	9y NPP 5y	AD	nil	assault with bottle	Attack on wife - hit her on head with bottle repeatedly, tied legs and gagged mouth – victim lost blood and consciousness for some time.
16.	<b>Doan</b> (18) <a href="#">[2003] NSWSC 345</a> Hidden J	s.27	PG	7y NPP 3y 6m		serious post offence record	assault	With group of male youths took 18y schoolboy from coffee shop – victim assaulted and offender held legs during attempt strangulation - victim subsequently stabbed to death by co-offender - limited role - scared of co-offenders Vietnamese with disturbed and difficult background - some hope for rehabilitation
17.	<b>Bell</b> <a href="#">[2005] NSWCCA 81</a>	s.29 – attempt strangle with intent	PG	4y NPP 2y 6m	AD	Prior assault on ex-wife	strangulation	During argument with de facto wife attempted to strangle her – desisted when 11y son intervened – telephone police and admitted intent

	CASE (age if known)	OFFENCE	PLEA	SENTENCE	APPEAL	RECORD	ATTEMPT TYPE	FACTS
18.	<b>Zegura</b> (24) <a href="#">[2006] NSWCCA 230</a>	s.27 – wound with intent  Mal destroy by fire  Sched: Cruelty to animal	PG	8y 6my NPP 6y  FT 18m  <u>Total:</u> 9y NPP 6y 6m	Crown AA 8y 6my NPP 6y  4y NPP 2y  <u>Total:</u> 9y 6m NPP 7y 6m	AR - BES	stabbing	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Stabbed ex-girlfriend at her home – serious injury to hand – angered at estrangement – five hour siege – continued to threaten to kill victim – stabbed family dog – set fire to house during siege
19.	<b>Farmer</b> (36) <a href="#">[2008] NSWSC 581</a> Hall J	s.27 – cause GBH with intent  s.86(1)(b) detain with intent  s.198 mal damage by fire	VG	18y 6m NPP 14y  7y 3m NPP 5y 6m  16y NPP 12y  <u>Total:</u> 24y 6m NPP 20y		Priors for violence – breached parole	assault / fire	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Broke into home during day – struggled with female occupant in bedroom – detained and sexually interfered with complainant – complainant taken to garage and severely assaulted with fibro-cutters – doused complainant and house with petrol – set fire to house using electric toaster and gas oven – motivated by desire to avoid apprehension
20.	<b>Park</b> (2010) 202 A Crim R 133 <a href="#">[2010] NSWCCA 151</a>	s.28 – attempt to set fire with intent  Mal damage by fire	VG	18y NPP 12y  2y NPP 16m	AD	nil	fire	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Angered by wife's request for divorce – locked wife in bedroom with offender and splashed paint thinner over bedroom and victim – set fire to thinner – above mid-range but below high range
21.	<b>Little</b> <a href="#">[2010] NSWCCA 210</a>	s.27 – cause GBH with intent  3 x s.58 assault prison officer	PG	20y 6m NPP 15y 3m  FT 6m (concurrent)	AD		assault	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Attacked prison officer while being escorted through prison complex – punched, kicked and stomped on unconscious victim causing long-term physical and neurological damage – threatened and abused three other prison officers

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22.	<b>McLaren</b> (55) <a href="#">[2011] NSWDC 115</a> Berman SC DCJ  <a href="#">[2012] NSWCCA 284</a>	s.30	PG (25%)	8y NPP 5y	AA 5y NPP 3y	nil	placed victim in perilous position in bed	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Male carer attempted to kill male patient suffering from motor neurone disease – sought to escape from responsibilities of constant care – lowered bed hoping victim would suffocate – ignored suffering of victim for many hours – slightly below mid-range Suffered mental illness for many years – new evidence on appeal of severely impaired mental state at time of offending
23.	<b>Windle</b> (21) <a href="#">[2012] NSWCCA 222</a>	s.29 – attempt strangle with intent	PG (25% on appeal)	7y NPP 2y 6m	Crown AA 5y 4m NPP 4y	No details provided.	strangulation	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Attacked fellow inmate in gaol - attempted to strangle victim in showers using sock – victim fell unconscious to floor – no explanation – impulsive, not planned – voluntary disclosure of intention to kill Mental illness.
24.	<b>Devaney</b> <a href="#">[2012] NSWCCA 285</a>	s.29 – shoot with intent  2 x unauth possess proh firearm  Unauth poss firearm	PG (15%)	14y NPP 10y 1m  3y 4m NPP 2y 6m (each)  FT 2y  <u>Total</u> 15y 3m NPP 11y 4m	AA 12y NPP 8y  3y 4m NPP 2y 6m (each)  FT 2y  <u>Total</u> 13y 3m NPP 9y 3m	includes violence and firearms and breach of AVO	shooting	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Walked into gym and shot former girlfriend three times striking her twice in abdomen – found in possession of ammunition, knife and three prohibited pistols – pre-meditated offences in public place – domestic violence offence – slightly above mid-range Suffering paranoid schizophrenia – violent danger to community Note: sentence accumulated to existing sentence – total period of imprisonment at first instance was 15y 6y NPP 11y 7m as indicated at [8] in judgment
25.	<b>Cvetkovic</b> <a href="#">[2013] NSWCCA 66</a>	s.27 – wound with intent	VG	17y 4m NPP 13y	AD		stabbing	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Stabbed former wife with gyprock saw several times – could not accept relationship had ended – relationship had history of domestic violence and death threats - high range objective seriousness.

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26.	<b>Williams</b> <a href="#">[2013] NSWCCA 168</a>	s.27 – cause GBH with intent  Sched: s.195(1)(b)	PG (45% plea and assist)	10y NPP 7y	AD	BES, obtain money by deception	stabbing	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> (2008) 'contract killing' – manager of caravan park – approached by employer to kill her former partner – initially refused – after manager persisted feared losing job and house – manipulated third person to kill victim by falsely telling him victim was paedophile – victim stabbed numerous times by co-offender – motivated by financial reward – planning – organisation - between mid-range to top of range Remorse
27.	<b>George</b> (30) <a href="#">[2013] NSWCCA 263</a>	s.27 – cause GBH with intent	PG (18%)	15y 2m NPP 11y 5m	AD		shooting	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Shot 24y girlfriend in head causing long-lasting and debilitating injuries Abusive and violent upbringing - schizophrenia
28.	<b>Jennar</b> <a href="#">[2014] NSWCCA 331</a>	s.29 – shoot with intent  s.97(1)  3 x s.97(2)  Sched: Proceeds of crime	VG  PG (15%)  VG / PG (15%)	<u>Indicative</u> 14y NPP 10y  4y 6m  5y / 6y / 7y  <u>Aggregate</u> 16y NPP 12y	Crown AD	Extensive – breached conditional liberty	shooting	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> With co-offenders involved in armed robberies of post office, building society and hotels – armed with semi-automatic pistol, rifle and sawn-off shotgun – during one robbery recognised by patron and encouraged co-offender to shoot him – victim shot in abdomen – offences planned but not sophisticated – female employees threatened – attempt murder gratuitously cruel and of high moral culpability Parents drugs addicts in and out of gaol – early drug additions – some remorse
29.	<b>Betts</b> (35) <a href="#">[2015] NSWCCA 39</a>	s.27 – wound with intent  s.86(2)(b)	PG (10%)	16y NPP 11y  FT 8y (concurrent)	AD	Nil	stabbing	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Repeatedly stabbed ex-girlfriend and would not allow her to leave apartment - stated they should die together – victim suggested she should stab offender so she could escape – offender suffered substantial injuries - profound jealousy at break-up - sustained and determined attempt to kill - very serious example of its type – planned

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30.	<b>Tregeagle</b> (22) <a href="#">[2016] NSWCCA 106</a>	s.27 – wound with intent  3 x s.95(1)  2 x s.97(1)  Att s.97(1)	PG (25%)	<u>Indicative</u> 12y NPP 8y  4y 6m – 6y  4y 6m – 4y  3y  <u>Aggregate</u> 22y NPP 16y 6m	AD	nil significant	stabbing	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Robbed bottle shops, convenience store and video shop armed with knives – on one occasion used baseball bat to assault employee – stabbed employee of bottle shop in stomach multiple times when he resisted robbery – victims vulnerable – offences committed for financial gain
31.	<b>Shine</b> (58) (2016) 260 A Crim R 534 <a href="#">[2016] NSWCCA 149</a>	s.27 – cause GBH with intent	PG (25% on appeal)	12y NPP 7y 6m	AA 9y NPP 5y	Nil	stabbing	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Stabbed male in back and neck while victim asleep in bed – believed he was protecting victim's wife from harm – victim ran outside – offender obtained larger knife and slashed victim's face – victim suffered life threatening injuries. Psychotic illness which involved delusional beliefs and grossly disturbed capacity for logical thinking - affected ability to recognise actions wrong
32.	<b>Hitchcock</b> (26) <a href="#">[2016] NSWCCA 226</a>	s.27 – wound with intent	PG (15% plea and assist on appeal)	12y NPP 8y	AA 9y NPP 5y	Minor	stabbing	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Stabbed male 6 times in park in front of children – ex-partner of co-accused – significant degree of planning Significant cognitive functioning issues – easily manipulated by co-accused - some remorse
33.	<b>RG</b> (27) <a href="#">[2017] NSWCCA 60</a>	s.29 – shoot with intent  Poss unauth pistol	VG  PG (25%)	20y NPP 14y 6m  3y 9m NPP 2y 6m  <u>Total:</u> 21y 6m NPP 16y 6m	AD	Lengthy record including violence	shooting	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Fired 28 shots into door of residential property striking female answering knock to door – victim suffered 8 gunshot wounds – aggravating factors that offence committed at home of victim, caused substantial injury and grave risk to young daughter of victim in house – offence motivated by feud and revenge Sexually abused as a child – onerous custodial conditions

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34.	<b>Martin</b> (24 at offence) <a href="#">[2017] NSWSC 1498</a> Hamill J	s.27  Accessory after fact to murder	PG (15%)  (25%)	7y 6m NPP 2y 6m  3y 3m  <u>Total:</u> 9y NPP 4y		nil	stabbing	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Female – husband took out insurance policy and made plans to kill father – offender 'agreed to cover his arse' – provided false alibi after husband stabbed father in his own home – non fatal injuries – husband subsequently killed father 2 months later with samurai sword - failed to disclose knowledge of husband's involvement - actively misled police - partially motivated by possibility of financial gain - misguided loyalty – reluctance to leave children without father Abusive relationship - hardship to third parties – mother of young children
35.	<b>Hraichie (No.3)</b> <a href="#">[2019] NSWSC 973</a> Johnson J	s.27 – wound with intent  s.33(1)(b)   Acts in prep for terrorist act: s 101.6 (Cth) Code [Life]  Send letter with threat to kill: s.31 <i>Crimes Act</i> (NSW) [10y]	PG (25%)  (15%)   (25%)   (20%)	<u>Indicative:</u> 10y NPP 7y 6m  14y NPP 10y 6m  <u>Aggregate:</u> 10y NPP 15y  20y NPP 15y  6y 3m NPP 4y 7m  <u>Total:</u> 34y NPP 29y		Lengthy as a juvenile and an adult – included violence – offences committed while in custody	stabbed, punched, choked, whipped with cable, carved letters into forehead, further cuts inflicted with razor and attempted to waterboard	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Unprovoked attack on cell mate – later admitted intent to kill – s.27 offence mid-range – s.33 offence well above mid-range Also sentenced for terrorist offence - over six month period while on parole then in custody committed multiple acts in preparation for terrorist acts – planned targets changed from police officers to corrective services officers – sent letter containing death threats to Corrective Services Commissioner Discount contained small element for admissions to police – no contrition or remorse – letter given to Sentencing Court indicated continued radicalisation – no evidence of mental health issue



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36.	<b>Amati</b> (24) <a href="#">[2019] NSWCCA 193</a>	s.27 – wound with intent  s.27 – cause GBH with intent  s.27 – att wound with intentr	VG	<u>Aggregate:</u> 9y NPP 4y 6m	Crown AA <u>Aggregate:</u> 14y NPP 8y	Nil	axe - armed also with knife	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Female - attacked complete strangers with axe in 7-Eleven convenience store / shop – caught on CCTV – no provocation - intoxicated and upset state – substantial injuries Unusual and compelling circumstances - strong subjective case – highly academic student and good worker affected by complex personal subjective case leading to drug use and substance-induced depression - self-harm, suicidal and homicidal ideation – good prospects of rehabilitation. CCA: discussion of comparative s.27 cases.
37.	<b>Vaughan</b> (41) <a href="#">[2020] NSWCCA 3</a>	s.27 – cause GBH with intent  s.33(1)(a)	PG (12.5%)	<u>Indicative</u> 17y NPP 12y  11y NPP 8y  <u>Aggregate:</u> 21y NPP 14y	AD		knife / motor vehicle	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Attacked ex-girlfriend – stabbed victim in forehead, left chest and arm with knife – accelerated vehicle directly at victim crushing victim between vehicle and parked vehicle – domestic violence - sought to control victim – stabbed in skull female colleague of first victim attempting to assist - above mid-range – ferocity of each attack – two attacks in narrow timeframe Mental health issues

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38.	<b>Yarnton</b> (48 at offence - 53 at sentence)	s.30	VG	16y 6m NPP 10y	AD	Nil	car ignition	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Y female - joint criminal enterprise with co-offenders – intended victim was Y's estranged husband – LPG gas bottles placed in vehicle where victim sleeping and underneath fuel tank - spilt fuel on roadway around car and turned both gas bottles turned - Y motivated by retribution towards victim and his new partner - initiated plan to kill victim - premeditated - M obtained two gas bottles; with co-offender H drove to where victim was asleep in vehicle with intention of preparing vehicle for ignition Y: objective seriousness between mid and high range – <i>Bugmy</i> principles applied - reasonable but guarded rehabilitation – no remorse – mental health - onerous custody – first time custody. M: objective seriousness mid-range - no finding as to motive - youth counted favourably to prospects of rehabilitation – <i>Bugmy</i> principles applied but reduction not as extensive had dysfunction been more prevalent – mental health (anxiety) - onerous custody – first time custody – good work ethic – substance abuse. On appeal – rejected parity argument – sentences not manifestly excessive
	<b>Mouhtaris</b> (19 at offence - 25 at sentence)	s.30	VG	11y 6m NPP 7y 10m	AD	Nil		
	(Co-offender) <b>Houda</b> (early 20s) <a href="#">[2022] NSWCCA 179</a>	s.30	VG	11y 6m NPP 7y 10m	Conviction AD			
39.	<b>Liu</b> (81) <a href="#">[2023] NSWCCA 30</a>	s.27	PG (25%)	12y NPP 7y 3m	AD	Nil	Assault with weapon and stabbing	<b>SNPP – 10 years</b> Attacked spouse - jealous of perceived attention by victim to another male - ferocious attack - hit victim to head and face with meat tenderiser mallet whilst victim asleep – victim woke, stabbed victim in sternum and continued attack with mallet - cut own wrists, with intention of taking own life – seeing victim still alive, also slit her wrists - offence of serious domestic violence where sought to control and dominate victim. Genuine remorse – good character - support of son and family – age - good prospects rehabilitation. CCA: Rejected sole appeal ground that sentencing judge failed to properly apply principles in relation to advanced age.

